

JYH-AN LEE

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ACADEMIC POSITION

THE CHINESE UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG, Hong Kong

Faculty of Law

- Professor (2021, 08-present), Outstanding Fellow of the Faculty of Law (2022, 08-present); Associate Professor (2017, 08-2021, 07), Assistant Professor (2014, 08-2017, 07)
- Executive Director, Centre for Legal Innovation and Digital Society (CLINDS) (2022, 05-present)
- Executive Director, Centre for Financial Regulation and Economic Development (CFRED) (2021, 08-2022, 05); Assistant Dean (Undergraduate Studies) & Director of the LL.B. Programme (2019, 08-2021, 07), Deputy Director, LL.B. Programme (2015, 08-2019, 09), Director, Centre for Financial Regulation and Economic Development (CFRED) (2015, 10-2017, 08)
- Courses Taught: Principles of Intellectual Property Law, Internet and the Law, Chinese Intellectual Property Law, Copyright, Digital Subject Matter & Information Technology, Internet and the Law, Chinese Civil Law, Chinese Contract Law, EMBA Business Law (IP Business Models & Strategies), New Venture Legal Clinic
- Award:
 - Outstanding Research Impact Award 2022-23
 - Award for Academic Impact in Legal Scholarship 2022
 - Vice-Chancellor's Exemplary Teaching Award 2019
 - University Young Researcher Award 2019
 - Faculty Teaching Excellence Award 2017-18
 - University Research Excellence Award 2016-17

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY IN ST. LOUIS

School of Law

- Visiting Professor (2023, 08-2024, 06)

EDUCATION

STANFORD LAW SCHOOL, Stanford, CA

J.S.D. (Doctor of the Science of Law), 2009

Dissertation: The Neglected of Nonprofit Organizations in the Intellectual-commons Environment

Reading Committee: Lawrence Lessig (Chair), Mark A. Lemley, Michael Klausner

Taiwan Merit Scholarship, National Science Council, Taiwan, 2005-2009

Stanford Graduate Fellowship, 2005-2006

Summer Research Fellowship, John M. Olin Program in Law and Economics, 2006, 2007

Research Grant, John M. Olin Program in Law and Economics, 2007

J.S.M. (Master of the Science of Law), 2005

Honorable Mention, Harvard Journal of Law & Technology Writing Competition, 2005
Research Grant, John M. Olin Program in Law and Economics, 2005

HARVARD LAW SCHOOL, Cambridge, MA

LL.M. (Master of Laws), 2004

NATIONAL TAIWAN UNIVERSITY, Taipei, Taiwan

M.B.A. (Master of Business Administration), 2001

IP Thesis Scholarship, Asia-Pacific Intellectual Property Right Association (APIPA), 2001

First Place, Junior Legal Scholar Writing Competition, Chung Yuan Christian University, 2001

LL.B. (Bachelor of Laws), 1998

PUBLICATIONS

PUBLICATIONS IN ENGLISH

BOOKS

- WEB3 GOVERNANCE: LAW AND POLICY (Joseph Lee and Jyh-An Lee eds.) (*forthcoming*, Routledge 2024)
- INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW IN CHINA (Max Planck Series on Asian Intellectual Property Set, Kluwer Law International, with Peter Ganea, Danny Friedmann, and Douglas Clark, 2021)
- ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY (Jyh-An Lee, Reto M. Hilty, Kung-Chung Liu eds.) (Oxford University Press, 2021)
- NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS AND INTELLECTUAL COMMONS (Edward Elgar, 2012)
- CODING A FREE SOCIETY: OPEN SOURCE STRATEGIES FOR POLICYMAKERS (VDM Verlag Dr. Müller Press, 2007)

JOURNAL PAPERS

- *Legal Implications of Self-presence in the Metaverse*, MEDIA & ARTS LAW REVIEW (*forthcoming* 2024) (with Leon Liang and Pan Hui)
- *A Tale of Two Fashion Nations*, 47 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF LAW & THE ARTS (*forthcoming* 2024) (with Jingwen Liu)
- *Governing the NFT Market by Static and Dynamic IP Laws*, 61 AMERICAN BUSINESS LAW JOURNAL (*forthcoming* 2023) (with Runhua Wang and Jingwen Liu)
- *Internationally Driven But Domestically Aware Legislation in Trouble Times: The First Copyright Statute in China*, 11 CHINESE JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE LAW 1 (2023) (with Yangzi Li)
- *Formulating Copyright Damages in China*, 69 JOURNAL OF THE COPYRIGHT SOCIETY OF THE U.S.A. 185 (2022)
- *Legal Institutions of Human Capital: Property, Contract, and Organisation*, 13 JOURNAL OF THE KNOWLEDGE ECONOMY 3326 (2022) (with Lauren Yu-Hsin Lin)
- *Uncovering Trade Secrets in China: An Empirical Study of Civil Litigation 2010–2020*, 17 JOURNAL OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW & PRACTICE 761 (Oxford University Press, 2022) (with Jingwen Liu and Haifeng Huang)
- *Legalization of Live Game Streaming Through Statutory Licence in China*, 46 COMPUTER LAW & SECURITY REVIEW 1 (2022) (with Zhaoxia Deng)
- *Viagra Did Not Work, But Michael Jordan Still Made It: Trademark Policy Toward the Translation of Foreign Marks in China*, 20 DUKE LAW & TECHNOLOGY REVIEW 37 (2022) (with Lili Yang)

- *Comparative Cybersecurity Law in Socialist Asia*, 55 VANDERBILT JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 631 (2022) (with Bui Ngoc Son)
- *The Ping-Pong Olympics in Antisuit Injunction in FRAND*, 28 MICHIGAN TECHNOLOGY LAW REVIEW 305 (2022) (with King Fung Tsang)
- *Algorithmic Bias and the New Chicago School*, 14 LAW, INNOVATION & TECHNOLOGY 95 (2022)
- *Copyright in AI-Generated Works: Lessons from Recent Developments in Patent Law*, 19 SCRIPTED: A JOURNAL OF LAW, TECHNOLOGY & SOCIETY 5 (2022) (with Rita Matulionyte)
- *The Pathway Towards Digital Superpower: Copyright Reform in China*, 70 GRUR INT'L: JOURNAL OF EUROPEAN & INTERNATIONAL IP LAW 861 (2021) (with Yangzi Li)
- *Prior-Use Defence in the Chinese Trademark Law*, 42 EUROPEAN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY REVIEW 751 (2020) (with Jingwen Liu)
- *Forced Technology Transfer in the Case of China*, 26 BOSTON UNIVERSITY JOURNAL OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY LAW 324 (2020)
- *Shifting IP Battlegrounds in the U.S.-China Trade War*, 43 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF LAW & THE ARTS 147 (2020)
- *The Obscure Consumer in the Chinese Intellectual Property Law*, 42 EUROPEAN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY REVIEW 55 (2020) (with Yangzi Li)
- *Unfriendly Choice of Law in FRAND*, 59 VIRGINIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 220 (2019) (with King Fung Tsang)
- *Tripartite Perspective on the Copyright-Sharing Economy in China*, 35 COMPUTER LAW & SECURITY REVIEW 434 (2019)
- *Hacking into China's Cybersecurity Law*, 53 WAKE FOREST LAW REVIEW 57 (2018)
- *Post-Application Evidence of Bad Faith in China's Trademark Law*, 13 JOURNAL OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW & PRACTICE 400 (Oxford University Press, 2018) (with Huang Hui)
- *Licensing Open Government Data*, 13 HASTINGS BUSINESS LAW JOURNAL 207(2017)
- *Implementing the FRAND Standard in China*, 19 VANDERBILT JOURNAL OF ENTERTAINMENT & TECHNOLOGY LAW 37 (2016)
- *Copyright Divisibility and the Anticommons*, 32 AMERICAN UNIVERSITY INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 117 (2016)
- *Real-Name Registration Rules and the Fading Digital Anonymity in China*, 25 WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 1 (2016) (with Ching-Yi Liu)
- *Covenant Design in Financial Contract: A Case Study of the Private Equity Acquisition of HCA*, 19 INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF STRATEGIC PROPERTY MANAGEMENT 325 (2015) (with Susan Wei, Chi-jui Huang & Tse-Ping Dong)
- *Prior Rights in the Chinese Trademark Law*, 37 EUROPEAN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY REVIEW 673 (2015) (with Thomas Mehaffy)
- *The Red Strom in Uncharted Waters: China and International Cybersecurity*, 82 UMKC LAW REVIEW 951 (2014)
- *Searching for Internet Freedom in China: A Case Study on Google's China Experience*, 31 CARDOZO ARTS & ENTERTAINMENT LAW JOURNAL 405 (2013) (with Ching-Yi Liu and Weiping Li)
- *Regulating Blogging and Microblogging in China*, 91 OREGON LAW REVIEW 609 (2012)
- *Forbidden City Enclosed by the Great Firewall: The Law and Power of Internet Filtering in China*, 13 MINNESOTA JOURNAL OF LAW, SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY 125 (2012) (with Ching-Yi Liu)
- *The Greenpeace of Cultural Environmentalism*, 16 WIDENER LAW REVIEW 1 (2010)
- *Organizing the Unorganized: The Role of Nonprofit Organizations in the Common Communities*, 50 JURIMETRICS 275 (2010)

- *New Perspectives on Public Goods Production: Policy Implications of Open Source Software*, 9 VANDERBILT JOURNAL OF ENTERTAINMENT & TECHNOLOGY LAW 45 (2006)
- *Government Policy Toward Open Source Software—The Puzzles of Neutrality and Competition*, 18 KNOWLEDGE, TECHNOLOGY & POLICY 113 (2005)

BOOK CHAPTERS

- *IP Battle Against Shanzhai Fashion*, in FASHION AND IP LAW (David Tan and Jeanne Fromer eds., Cambridge University Press, *forthcoming* 2024) (with Jingwen Liu)
- *FRT in China*, in THE CAMBRIDGE HANDBOOK OF FACIAL RECOGNITION IN THE MODERN STATE (Rita Matulionyte and Monika Zalnieriute eds., Cambridge University Press, *forthcoming* 2024) (with Peng Zhou)
- *Data Localization and Cybersecurity*, in EMPOWERING TRANSFORMATION: CONNECTIVITY AND CROSS-BORDER DATA FLOWS (Bryan Mercurio and Ronald Yu eds., Cambridge University Press, *forthcoming* 2024) (with Peng Zhou)
- *Technology Transfer in China*, in PATENT LAW IN GREATER CHINA (Stefan Luginbuehl & Peter Ganea eds., 2nd ed, Edward Elgar, *forthcoming* 2024) (with Jingwen Liu)
- *The Untold Story of the First Copyright Statute in China: Exploring the 1910 Copyright Code of the Great Qing Dynasty*, in INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND THE LAW OF NATIONS, 1860 – 1920 242 (P. Sean Morris eds., Brill, 2022) (with Yangzi Li)
- *Hong Kong*, in TRADE SECRET PROTECTION: ASIA AT A CROSSROADS 287 (Kung-Chung Liu & Reto M. Hilty eds., Wolters Kluwer, 2021) (with Jingwen Liu)
- *Roadmap to Artificial Intelligence and Intellectual Property: An Introduction*, in ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY 1 (Jyh-An Lee, Reto M. Hilty, Kung-Chung Liu eds., Oxford University Press, 2021) (with Reto M. Hilty and Kung-Chung Liu)
- *Computer-Generated Works under the CDPA 1988*, in ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY 177 (Jyh-An Lee, Reto M. Hilty, Kung-Chung Liu eds., Oxford University Press, 2021)
- *Domain Name Dispute Resolution in Mainland China and Hong Kong*, in CAMBRIDGE HANDBOOK ON INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE TRADEMARK LAW 398 (Irene Calboli & Jane Ginsburg eds., Cambridge University Press, 2020)
- *Beneficiaries and Enforcement of FRAND Declarations/Commitment—Asian Perspectives*, in SEPs, SSOs and FRAND—Asian and Global Perspectives on Fostering Innovation in Interconnectivity 127 (Kung-Chung Liu & Reto Hilty eds., Routledge, 2020) (with Sang Jo Jong)
- *Making a Database Based on the Compilations of Others Is Considered Fair Use in Taiwan*, in ANNOTATED LEADING COPYRIGHT CASES IN MAJOR ASIAN JURISDICTIONS 306 (Kung-Chung Liu eds., City University of Hong Kong Press, 2019)
- *Open Government Data Licenses in the Greater China Region*, in MAKING COPYRIGHT WORK FOR THE ASIAN PACIFIC? JUXTAPOSING HARMONISATION WITH FLEXIBILITY 197 (Susan Corbett & Jessica Lai eds., Australian National University Press, 2018)
- *Great Firewall*, in THE SAGE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE INTERNET 407 (Barney Warf eds., 2018)
- *The Legal Framework for FRAND Enforcement in China*, in PATENTS AND INNOVATION IN CHINA AND HONG KONG: TWO SYSTEMS IN ONE COUNTRY COMPARED 155 (Yahong Li eds., Cambridge University Press, 2017)
- *Digital Copyright in the TPP*, in PARADIGM SHIFT IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW RULE-MAKING: TPP AS A NEW MODEL FOR TRADE AGREEMENTS? 371 (Julien Chaisse, Henry Gao & Chang-fa Lo eds., Springer, 2017)
- *The Determination of FRAND Rate for SEPs: Huawei v. InterDigital*, in ANNOTATED LEADING PATENT

- CASES IN MAJOR ASIAN JURISDICTIONS 194 (Kung-Chung Liu eds., City University of Hong Kong Press, 2017)
- *Overlapping Rights in Different Business Models*, in REMUNERATION OF COPYRIGHT OWNERS—REGULATORY CHALLENGES OF NEW BUSINESS MODELS 1 (Reto M. Hilty & Kung-Chung Liu eds., Springer, 2017)
 - *The New Silk Road to Global IP Landscape*, in LEGAL DIMENSIONS OF CHINA'S BELT AND ROAD INITIATIVE 417 (Lutz-Christian Wolff & Chao Xi eds., Wolters Kluwer, 2016)
 - *The Sino-U.S. Digital Relationship and International Cyber Security*, in CURRENT AND EMERGING TRENDS IN STRATEGIC CYBER OPERATIONS: POLICY, STRATEGY, PRACTICE 84 (Frederic Lemieux eds., Palgrave-Macmillan, 2015)
 - *Review of Granted Compulsory Licenses*, in COMPULSORY LICENSING—PRACTICAL EXPERIENCES AND WAYS FORWARD 291 (Reto M. Hilty & Kung-Chung Liu eds., Springer, 2015) (with Chung-Lun Shen)
 - *Nonprofits in the Commons Economy*, in THE SAGE HANDBOOK OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY 335 (Matthew David & Debora Halbert eds., SAGE Publications, 2014)
 - *Filtering Online Content in China*, in COMPUTER-MEDIATED COMMUNICATION ACROSS CULTURES: INTERNATIONAL INTERACTIONS IN ONLINE ENVIRONMENTS (IGI Global, 2011)
 - *The Government and the Bazaar: Open Source Revolution in the Public Sector*, in OPEN SOURCE SOFTWARE: EMERGING ISSUES (ICFAI University Press, 2008)

PUBLICATIONS IN CHINESE

JOURNAL PAPERS

- *What China Can Learn from Common Law Approach to Trade Secrets and the Protection of Confidential Information?*, 2020(4) SJTU LAW REVIEW 34 (2020) (with Jingwen Liu)
- *The Mechanics of Copyright Safe Harbor Sluice*, 18 INTERNET LAW REVIEW 280 (2015) (Peking University Press)
- *Gene Patents in the Aftermath of AMP v. Myriad Genetics, Inc.*, 12 NCCU INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY REVIEW 1 (2014)
- *Basic Principles of Open Government Data and Related Policy Issues*, 2(1) PUBLIC GOVERNANCE QUARTERLY 65 (2014) (with Lucien C.H. Lin and Tyng-Ruey Chuang)
- *Copyright Reform in the Digital Age*, TAIWAN ASSOCIATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS (Spring 2014)
- *Policy Implications of the ISP Safe Harbor in Copyright Law*, 43 NATIONAL TAIWAN UNIVERSITY LAW JOURNAL 143 (2014)
- *An Empirical Study of Trade Secret Litigation in Taiwan*, 216 TAIWAN LAW REVIEW 151 (2013) (with Jerry G. Fong)
- *Patent Acquisition and Licensing Strategies in the Complex Innovation Environment*, 12 TAIWAN PATENT ATTORNEYS JOURNAL 97 (2013)
- *Copyright and the Second Live of Fictional Characters*, 169 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT JOURNAL 104 (2013)
- *Cinderella in Copyright Law: Reconsidering the Role of Copyright Users*, 41 NATIONAL TAIWAN UNIVERSITY LAW JOURNAL 931 (2012)
- *Fair Use of Whose Work? Making Sense of Attribution in Fair Use Analysis*, 126 CHENGCHI LAW REVIEW 357 (2012)
- *Book Review: The Beauty and Sorrow of Human Nature: The Cooperative and Selfish Genes in the Past, Present, and Future—Benkler's The Penguin and the Leviathan*, 111 MASS COMMUNICATION RESEARCH 257 (2012)

- *Restructuring the Copyright Damage Scheme*, 124 CHENGCHI LAW REVIEW 299 (2011)
- *The Damage Paradox in Software Copyright Infringement*, 190 TAIWAN LAW REVIEW 108 (2011)
- *Copyright Protection of Database in Taiwan*, 188 TAIWAN LAW REVIEW 36 (2011)
- *Freeing Up the Freedom in Free Culture: Compatibility Between Public Licenses*, 7 TECHNOLOGY LAW REVIEW 1 (2010) (with Yi-Hsuan Lin)
- *Legal Implications of Cloud Computing*, 15 JOURNAL OF NEW PERSPECTIVES ON LAW 49 (2010)
- *From Traditional Commercial Academic Publishing to Open Access Publishing*, 33 JOURNAL OF LIBRARY & INFORMATION SCIENCE 39 (2007) (with Yi-Hsuan Lin)
- *Fundamental Regulatory Issues in the Era of Digital Convergence*, 3 TECHNOLOGY LAW REVIEW 163 (2006)
- *Broadband Open Access and Competition Policy*, 12 FAIR TRADE QUARTERLY 25 (2004)
- *Analysis & Comment on Taiwan's National Defense Act 2002—From the Viewpoint of Military Politics*, 49 MILITARY LAW JOURNAL 37 (2003)
- *Sale of Corporation's Substantially All Assets*, 86 TAIWAN LAW REVIEW 167 (2002) (with Yu-Hsin Lin)
- *Value Created by Business Lawyer in M&A Transactions — Business Lawyers as Transaction Cost Engineers*, 53 THE LAW MONTHLY 40 (2002) (with Yu-Hsin Lin)
- *Policy Concerns for Patentability of Internet Business Method Patent*, 29 SOCIOECONOMIC LAW & INSTITUTION REVIEW 217 (2002)
- *Intellectual Property Right Related Issues of Business Method*, 13 SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY LAW REVIEW 48 (2001)

BOOK CHAPTERS

- *The Neglected Copyright Users*, in *COPYRIGHT, THE INTERNET, AND THE BALANCE OF RIGHTS* 33 (Yahong Li eds., Hong Kong University Press, 2016)
- *Information and the Law*, in *LAW AND INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES* 60 (2013)
- *The Development and Challenges of Cultural and Creative Industries in the Digital Environment*, in *PROTECTION, APPLICATION, AND LAW OF DIGITAL COPYRIGHT* 27 (2012) (with Jerry G. Fong and Chung-Lun Shen)
- *Introduction to Intellectual Property Law*, in *INTRODUCTION TO TAIWANESE LAW* 321 (2011)
- *The Law of Cloud Computing*, in *NEW ISSUES AND TRENDS OF FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC LAWS* 539 (2011)
- *Strategic Implication of E-Commerce Business Method Patent*, in *2001 YEARBOOK OF CHINESE SOCIETY FOR MANAGEMENT OF TECHNOLOGY* 371 (2001)

SCHOLARLY PRESENTATIONS

- “Non-Market Approach to Intellectual Property in the Case of China,” Intellectual Property Scholar Conference (IPSC) 2023, Cardozo School of Law, New York, U.S.A., August 3, 2023
- “Fashion IP in China,” 15th Annual Intellectual Property Conference – Navigating Innovation and IP Amid Global Turbulence, Centre for Legal Innovation and Digital Society (CLINDS), The Chinese University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, July 29, 2021 (with Jingwen Liu)
- “Governing the NFT Market by Static and Dynamic IP Laws,” Web3 Governance: Law & Policy Conference, University of Manchester Department of Law, July 6, 2023 (with Jingwen Liu)
- “Non-Market Approach to Intellectual Property in the Case of China,” East Asian Law Series Seminar, University of Oxford Faculty of Law, July 3, 2023
- “Copyright License and NFT Transactions in the Metaverse,” Metaverse Law Conference, Centre for Legal Innovation and Digital Society (CLINDS), Chinese University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, March 14, 2023 (with Runhua Wang)

- “Legal Implications of Self-Presence in Metaverse,” Metaverse Law Conference, Centre for Legal Innovation and Digital Society (CLINDS), Chinese University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, March 14, 2023 (with Leon Yang and Canhui Liu)
- “IP Protection of Design Elements in the Post-Shanzhai Era,” Fashion and Intellectual Property Roundtable, EW Barker Centre for Law & Business (EWBCLB), National University of Singapore, January 6, 2023
- “Governing NFT Transactions: An Intellectual Property-Oriented Model,” The Third Global Forum on the Rule of Law & The International Forum on the Future Rule of Law and Digital Law, Renmin University Law School, December 17, 2022 (with Runhua Wang)
- “Livestreaming and Licensing in China,” International Gaming: Laws and Regulations around Games in the Digital Era, Durham Law School, U.K., September 8, 2022
- “Governing NFT Transactions: An Intellectual Property-Oriented Model,” Intellectual Property Scholar Conference (IPSC) 2022, Stanford Law School, Chicago, U.S.A., August 12, 2022
- “From Copyright Law to Copyright Norm: The First Copyright Statute in the Qing Dynasty and Republican China,” Greater China Legal History Seminar Series, January 21, 2022
- “Anti-suit Injunctions in Global FRAND Litigation,” Workshop on Anti-suit Injunctions and FRAND Litigation in China, The Chinese University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law & Texas A&M University School of Law, December 17, 2021 (with King Fung Tsang)
- “Comparative Cybersecurity Law in Socialist Asia,” Cybersecurity Law and Policy Scholars Conference, University of Minnesota Law School, U.S.A., October 2, 2021
- “An Endless Game of Ping Pong – Anti-Suit Injunction in FRAND,” 13th IP Conference: Innovation, Intangible Assets During and After the Global Pandemic, The Chinese University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, July 25, 2021 (with King Fung Tsang)
- “Who Should Own AI-generated Works? Lessons from Recent Developments in Patent Law,” 13th IP Conference: Innovation, Intangible Assets During and After the Global Pandemic, The Chinese University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, July 25, 2021 (with Rita Matulionyte)
- “The Untold Story of the First Copyright Statute of China – Exploring The 1910 Copyright Code of the Great Qing Dynasty,” Asian Legal History Conference, The Chinese University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, July 25, 2021 (with Yangzi Li)
- “Formulating Copyright Damages in China,” The New Chinese Copyright Law Workshop, Texas A&M School of Law, U.S.A., June 17, 2020
- “Legal Implications of the AI Ethics,” Law, Technology and Disruption Conference, City University of Hong Kong School of Law, March 19, 2021
- “Report on Hong Kong,” International Conference on Trade Secret Protection—Asia at a Crossroads, National Taiwan University and Singapore Management University, December 7, 2020
- “Cybersecurity and Data Localization,” Empowering Transformation: Connectivity and Cross-Border Data Flow Webinars, The In-House Academy, June 9, 2020
- “Intellectual Property Rights Issues in AI and Big Data,” Business of IP Asia (BIP) Forum, The Government of the Hong Kong SAR, December 6, 2019
- “Commonwealth Approach to Computer-Generated Works,” Artificial Intelligence and Intellectual Property Conference, Singapore Management University, November 28, 2019
- “IP Trade War,” Staff Seminar, City University of Hong Kong School of Law, October 9, 2019
- “The IP Conundrum in the US-China Trade War,” Beyond Goods: Trade in Services and Investment in a Climate of Trade Protectionism, The Chinese University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, August 16, 2019
- “IP Trade War,” Intellectual Property Scholar Conference (IPSC) 2015, DePaul Law School,

Chicago, U.S.A., August 8, 2019

- “Intellectual Property and the US-China Trade War: The Chinese Law & Policy Perspective” The 11th Hong Kong IP Conference: Best Practices in Turbulent Times, The Chinese University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, August 2, 2019
- “Paradigm Shift of Platform Copyright Strategy in China,” Legal Implications of the Platform Economy, Danube-University Krems, Austria, June 24, 2019
- “Artificial Intelligence Challenges to Hong Kong’s Copyright Ordinance,” Confronting Modernity’s Challenges to Law and Regulation, City University of Hong Kong School of Law, January 7, 2019
- “AI-Generated Works Under Hong Kong Law,” Cross-Straight Four Regions Conference on Copyright Regime, Peking University School of Law, Guangzhou, December 10, 2018
- “Unfriendly Choice of Law in FRAND,” CUHK-NTU Law Joint Conference, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, November 22, 2018 (with King Fung Tsang)
- “Legal Institutions of Human Capital: Property, Contract, and Organization,” The Fifth WINIR Conference: Institutions and the Future of Global Capitalism, The Chinese University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, September 15, 2018
- “Unfriendly Choice of Law in FRAND,” Intellectual Property Scholar Conference (IPSC) 2018, UC Berkeley School of Law, California, U.S.A., August 10, 2018
- “Machine Creativity: Artificial Intelligence Challenges to Copyright Law,” The 10th Hong Kong IP Seminar: Intellectual Capital and Intangibles in an Innovation Century, The Chinese University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, August 3, 2018
- “China’s Approach to Internet Sovereignty,” 2018 Conference of the International Society of Public Law (ICON·S) on “Identity, Security, Democracy: Challenges for Public Law”, The University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, June 26, 2018“
- “Cybersecurity and Data Protection in China,” Seminar on Internet Law, University of Vienna, Austria, June 4, 2018
- “Copyright Sharing Economy in China,” The Sharing Economy in China: Regulation or De-regulation for Innovation?, KoGuan School of Law, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China, March 27, 2018
- “Hacking into China’s Cybersecurity Law,” Global Media Forum - “Changes and Adaptations: Chinese Media & its Global Development”, York University, Toronto, Canada, March 15, 2018
- “Unfriendly Choice of Law in FRAND,” The 3rd Works-In-Progress Conference “IPScholars Asia”, Singapore Management University, Singapore, March 1, 2018
- “Machine Creativity: Artificial Intelligence Challenges to Copyright Law,” Invited Speakers Series, National Taipei University College of Law, New Taipei City, Taiwan, February 22, 2018
- “Machine Creativity: Artificial Intelligence Challenges to Copyright Law,” Intellectual Property in Big Data Era: Opportunities and Challenges, Sun Yat-Sen University Law School, Guangzhou, China, December 10, 2017
- “The Legal Nature of FRAND Declaration: A Common Law Perspective,” SEPs, SSOs and FRAND – Fostering Innovation in Interconnectivity, School of Law Singapore Management University, November 9, 2017
- “Have You Trademarked Your Chinese Name? Trademark Protection for Chinese Translation of Foreign Marks in China,” Intellectual Property Scholar Conference (IPSC) 2017, Cardozo School of Law, New York, U.S.A., August 11, 2017
- “Hacking into China’s Cybersecurity Law,” The 15th Chinese Internet Law Conference, Texas A&M University School of Law, June 6, 2017
- “Have You Trademarked Your Chinese Name? Trademark Protection for Chinese Translation of

- Foreign Marks in China,” The 9th IP Seminar: Business Intellectual Property: Global competitiveness and Business Value Through Innovation, Centre for Financial Regulation and Economic Development (CFRED) at the Chinese University of Hong Kong, United States-China Intellectual Property Institute Inc (USCIPI) & Asia Innovation and IP Society Limited (AIIPS), August 5, 2017
- “Toward A Brave New World of Internet Regulation: China’s 2016 Cybersecurity Law,” Seventh Annual Internet Law Works-in-Progress Conference, Santa Clara Law School, Santa Clara, U.S.A., March 4, 2017
 - “Have You Trademarked Your Chinese Name? Trademark and Chinese Translation of Foreign Names in China,” The 2nd Works-in-Progress Conference “IPSchoalrs Asia”, Singapore Management University, Singapore, February 24, 2017
 - “Licensing Open Government Data,” Asian Pacific Copyright Association Conference 2016, University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, November 22, 2016
 - “Licensing Open Government Data,” Intellectual Property Scholar Conference (IPSC) 2016, Stanford Law School, Stanford, U.S.A., August 12, 2016
 - “Implementing the FRAND Standard in China and its Relationship to Innovation,” The 8th IP Seminar: Business Intellectual Property: Strategy and Innovation, United States-China Intellectual Property Institute Inc (USCIPI) & Asia Innovation and IP Society Limited (AIIPS), August 5, 2016
 - “Digital Copyright in TPP,” The Transpacific Partnership (TPP): A Paradigm Shift in International Trade Regulation?, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, May 17, 2016
 - “Copyright Divisibility and the Anticommons,” Joint Research Project on Prosumerism and IP Workshop, Faculty of Law, University of Hong Kong, May 6, 2016
 - “Copyright Divisibility and the Tragedy of the Anticommons,” International and Comparative User Rights in the Digital Economy Symposium, American University Washington College of Law, March 18, 2016
 - “Implementing the FRAND Standard in China,” IPSchoalrs Asia Conference, Singapore Management University, Singapore, January 28, 2016
 - “Access to Standard-Essential Patents in China,” Global Congress on Intellectual Property and the Public Interest, National Law University, New Delhi, India, December 16, 2015
 - “A Critical Review of FRAND Development in China,” Intellectual Property Scholar Conference (IPSC) 2015, DePaul Law School, Chicago, U.S.A., August 6, 2015
 - “Overlapping Rights in Different Business Models,” The Sixth Euro-Asia IP Conference— Exploring Sensible Mechanisms of Paying for Copyright, Max Planck Institute for Innovation and Competition, Taipei, Academia Sinica, June, 11, 2015
 - “Real-Name Registration Rules and the Fading Digital Anonymity in China,” Fifth Annual Internet Law Works-in-Progress Conference, Santa Clara Law School, Santa Clara, U.S.A., March 7, 2015
 - “Licensing Open Government Data,” Pacific Neighborhood Consortium Annual Conference and Joint Meetings 2010: Museum Computing: An Approach to Bridging Cultures, Communities and Science, Taipei Taiwan, October 21, 2014.
 - “The Chinese Digital Empire: An Emerging Model for Internet Business & Regulations,” Internet Law Seminar, European Center for E-Commerce and Internet Law/University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria, June 17, 2014.
 - “IP Protection and the Cultural Creative Industry,” Conference on the Development of Cultural Creative Industry and Relevant Financing/Valuation Issues, Chinese Association of Business and Intangible Assets Valuation, Taipei, Taiwan, March 19, 2014.
 - “The Determination of Copyright Infringement,” The 5th Cross-Strait Conference on Copyright

Law, Intellectual Property School of Peking University & National Institute for Digital Copyright Research, Zhuhai, December 22, 2013.

- “Real-Name Rules and the Fading Digital Anonymity in China,” A CFRED Workshop: E-commerce and the Internet, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, November 16, 2013.
- “The Failure of Taiwan Version SOPA,” Creative Commons Global Summit 2013, El Cultural San Martín, Ministerio de Cultura, Buenos Aires, Argentina, August, 21, 2013.
- “Nonprofits in the Commons Economy,” Sage Handbook Intellectual Property Symposium, University of Durham, U.K., June 30, 2013.
- “Patent Acquisition and Licensing Strategies in the Complex Innovation Environment,” Conference on Intellectual Property and Negotiation, National Chengchi University, Taipei, Taiwan.
- “A Comparative Study of Defensive Patent Aggregators,” The 3rd East Asian Law and Society Conference: Building the Asian Socio-Legal Community: Theoretical Visions and Empirical Challenges, KoGuan Law School, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, People’s Republic of China.
- “Economic Analysis of Defensive Patent Aggregators,” The 9th Annual Conference of Asian Law and Economics Association (jointly with the Western Economic Association International 10th Biennial Pacific Rim Conference), Keio University, Tokyo, Japan, March 16, 2013
- “The Law and Policy of ISP Safe Harbor,” 2012 the Examination and Reflection on Taiwan Copyright Regime, Institutum Iuriprudentiae, Academia Sinica, Dec. 28, 2012
- “Rethinking Compulsory Licensing from Recent Asia Cases in Terms of Judicial Review,” The Fifth Conference on European and Asian Intellectual Property: Compulsory Licensing, Institutum Iuriprudentiae, Academia Sinica & Max Plank Institute for Intellectual Property and Competition Law, Taipei, Taiwan, Taiwan, December 4, 2012 (with Chung-Lun Shen).
- “Cinderella in Copyright Law: Reconsidering the Role of Copyright Users,” Annual Cross-Strait Copyright Conference, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, December 16, 2012
- “Licensing Platform for Digital Archive Projects: The Experience of TELDAP Platform for Licensing and Value-Added Creations,” Pacific Neighborhood Consortium Annual Conference and Joint Meetings 2012: New Horizons: Information Technology Connecting Culture, Community, and Place, University of California, Berkeley, December 9, 2012.
- “Searching for Internet Freedom in China: A Case Study on Google’s China Experience,” 9th Asian Law Institute (ASLI) Conference: Law: An Asian Identity?, Singapore, May 31, 2012 (with Ching-Yi Liu & Weiping Li)
- “Building A Theory for Copyright Users,” The 1st Copyright Law Conference, Taiwan Law Society & National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, November 26, 2011.
- “Forbidden City Enclosed by the Great Firewall: The Law and Power of Internet Filtering in China,” The 2011 ILST Conference on Innovation, Competition and Regulation, National Tsing Hua University, Hsin Chu, Taiwan, November 4, 2011(with Ching-Yi Liu)
- “Filtering Online Content: ‘Code is Law’ in the Case of China,” East Asian Law and Society Conference 2011: Dialects and Dialectics: East Asian Dialogues in Law and Society, Yonsei University, Seoul, Republic of Korea, October 1, 2011
- “Fair Use of Whose Work? Making Sense of Attribution in Fair Use Analysis,” Conference on the Present and Future of Copyright Fair Use, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, January 8, 2011
- “Science Commons and the Open Science Movement,” International Conference on the Protection and Application of Indigenous Traditional Cultural Expression in the Digital Era, Taiwan e-Learning and Digital Archives Program, Taipei, Taiwan, December 11, 2010

- “Freeing Up the Freedom in Free Culture: : Compatibility Between Public Licenses,” Pacific Neighborhood Consortium Annual Conference and Joint Meetings 2010: From Digital Content to Knowledge Asset, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, December 3, 2010
- “The Development and Challenges of Cultural and Creative Industries in the Digital Environment,” Second International Conference on Content Industries and Intellectual Property (CIIP 2010), Intellectual Property School of East China University of Political Science and Law, and the Intellectual Property School of Peking University, Shanghai, Nov. 6, 2010 (with Jerry G. Fong & Chun-Lun Shen)
- “The Great Firewall in China,” 7th Asian Law Institute (ASLI) Conference: Law in a Pluralist Asia: Challenges and Prospects, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, May 25, 2010
- “Nonprofit Organizations in the Commons Economy,” The 2009 ILST Conference on Innovation, Competition and Regulation, National Tsing Hua University, Hsin Chu, Taiwan, December 4, 2009
- “Nonprofit Organizations in the Commons Movement,” International Seminar on Intellectual Property: An Interdisciplinary Study of Law and Technology, National Chengchi University, Taipei, Taiwan, July 9, 2009
- “Greenpeace of the Cultural Environmentalism,” 2nd Annual Junior Scholars in IP Workshop, Intellectual Property and Communications Law Program, Michigan State University College of Law, East Lansing, MI, Mar. 28, 2009
- “Not to Profit from Open Source: The Role of Nonprofit Organizations in Free or Open Source Software Development,” IEEE International Professional Communications Conference: Opening the Information Economy, IEEE Professional Communications Society, Montreal, Canada, July 15, 2008
- “Open Content, New Enterprise,” Open & Free: New Enterprise in the Information Age — An International Workshop, Institute of Information Science, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, January 10, 2007
- “Open Source and Government Decision-making,” IP Policymaking on A Global Stage Workshop, Stanford Program in Law, Science, and Technology, Stanford, CA, April 18, 2005
- “Strategic Implication of E-Commerce Business Method Patent,” Annual Meeting of Chinese Society of Management of Technology, Taipei, Taiwan, December 17, 2001

TEACHING AND OTHER SCHOLARLY EXPERIENCE

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE, Singapore

Centre for Technology, Robotics, Artificial Intelligence & the Law (TRAIL), Faculty of Law
Academic Fellow (2022, 09 - present)

THE UNIVERSITY OF TOKYO, Tokyo, Japan

Faculty of Law, Graduate School for Law and Politics
Visiting Professor (2020, 11)
Course Co-Taught: East Asian Intellectual Property Law Seminar

NATIONAL TAIWAN UNIVERSITY, Taipei, Taiwan

College of Law
Visiting Professor (2019, 05)
Course Taught: Law & Business of IP

SINGAPORE MANAGEMENT UNIVERSITY, Singapore

School of Law

ARCIALA Visiting Professor (2017, 04)

NATIONAL CHENGCHI UNIVERSITY, Taipei, Taiwan

College of Law (joint appointment with College of Commerce)

Visiting Professor (2019, 11)

Associate Professor of Law (2012, 08 ~ 2014, 07)

Assistant Professor of Law (2009, 09 ~ 2012, 07)

Course Taught: Hong Kong Copyright Law, Copyrights, Patents, Chinese Intellectual Property Law, International Intellectual Property Law, Advanced Issues in Intellectual Property Law, Digital Copyright Seminar, Information Technology and the Law, Business Transactions and Negotiation, Business Law

Award: University Research Excellence Award 2013-14

ACADEMIA SINICA, Taipei, Taiwan

Research Center for Information Technology Innovation

Associate Research Fellow (2012, 08 ~ 2014, 07)

JOHN M. OLIN PROGRAM IN LAW & ECONOMICS, STANFORD LAW SCHOOL, Stanford, CA

Summer Research Fellow, 2006

Conducted research in economic analysis of nonprofit organizations' role in free or open source software development

Summer Research Fellow, 2007

Conducted research in economic analysis of nonprofit organizations' role in the information commons movement

Research Fellow, 2008-2009

Conduct empirical research on various commons institutions and open access journals

PROFESSOR LAWRENCE LESSIG, STANFORD LAW SCHOOL, Stanford CA

Research Assistant, 2005-2006

Collected data and analyzed relevant literature for the book CODE VERSION 2.0.

Teaching Assistant, 2005

Assisted syllabus design, prepared materials, collected students' papers, maintained course website, and arranged student presentations for the course "Rewriting Code."

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

THE CENTRE FOR TECHNOLOGY, ROBOTICS, ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE & THE LAW (TRAIL), NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE FACULTY OF LAW, Singapore

Academic Fellow (2022, 09-present)

CREATIVE COMMONS HONG KONG CHAPTER

Legal Lead (2018, 10-present)

EUROPEAN CENTER FOR E-COMMERCE & INTERNET LAW, UNIVERSITY OF VIENNA, Vienna, Austria

Member of the Advisory Board (2014, 02-present)

ASIAN DOMAIN NAME DISPUTE RESOLUTION CENTRE (ADNDRC), Hong Kong

Domain Name Dispute Resolution Panelist (2016, 04-present)

ASIA INNOVATION AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY SOCIETY, Hong Kong

Vice President (2020, 06-present)

Director, Academic Committee (2016, 08-2020, 05)

THE COMPUTER ETHICS SOCIETY, Hong Kong

Member of the Advisory Board (2017, 10-present)

QUANZHOU INTERNATIONAL BRAND EVALUATION AND RESEARCH CENTER, Quanzhou, China

Expert Adviser (2019, 05-present)

LCS & PARTNERS ATTORNEYS AT LAW, Taipei, Taiwan

Associate, 2000-2001

Advised international enterprises in joint venture, M&A transactions, investments, and financing in Greater China region. Advised several international offerings, including the offerings of American Depositary Shares, Global Depositary Receipts and European Convertible Bonds. Represented clients in negotiating patent/copyright infringement claims and licensing agreements.

8TH CORPS. OF THE ARMY, MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENSE, Kaohsiung, Taiwan

Lieutenant Legal Counsel, 2001-2003 (Mandatory military service)

Drafted and reviewed military procurement or construction agreements, assisted technology transfer from non-governmental institutions to the military.

CREATIVE COMMONS TAIWAN, Taipei, Taiwan

Legal Lead (2011, 01-2013, 7)

Public Lead (2013, 08-2014, 07)

NCCU INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY REVIEW, NATIONAL CHENGCHI UNIVERSITY, Taipei, Taiwan

Executive Editor (2011, 02-2013, 12)

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY LAW INSTITUTE, Taipei, Taiwan

Panelist, Domain Name Dispute Resolution Board (2011, 08-2014, 07)

TAIWAN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY OFFICE, MINISTRY OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, Taipei, Taiwan

Member of the Advisory Committee of Copyright Amendment (2011, 04-2014, 07)

TAIPEI COMPUTER ASSOCIATION, Taipei, Taiwan

Member and Chair of the Law & Policy Section, Entertainment Software Rating Board (2012, 01- 2014, 07)